

Contents

List of Figures		viii
Preface		xv
1 Multi-Dimensional Seismic Inversion		1
1.1 Inverse Problems and Imaging		2
1.2 The Nonlinearity of the Seismic Inverse Problem		4
1.3 High Frequency		5
1.4 Migration versus Inversion		7
1.5 Source-Receiver Configurations		13
1.6 Band and Aperture Limiting of Data		18
1.7 Dimensions: 2D versus 2.5D versus 3D		20
1.8 Acoustic versus Elastic Inversion		21
1.9 A Mathematical Perspective on the Geometry of Migration		22
2 The One-Dimensional Inverse Problem		25
2.1 Problem Formulation in One Spatial Dimension		26
2.1.1 The 1D Model in a Geophysical Context		26
2.1.2 The 1D Model as a Mathematical Testground		28
2.2 Mathematical Tools for Forward Modeling		29
2.2.1 The Governing Equation and Radiation Condition		29
2.2.2 Fourier Transform Conventions		30
2.2.3 Green's Functions		33

2.2.4	Green's Theorem	34
2.3	The Forward Scattering Problem	37
2.3.1	The Forward Scattering Problem in 1D	38
2.3.2	The Born Approximation and its Consequences	42
2.3.3	The Inverse Scattering Integral Equation	43
2.4	Constant-Background, Zero-Offset Inversion	44
2.4.1	Constant-Background, Single-Layer	45
2.4.2	More Layers, Accumulated Error	58
2.4.3	A Numerical Example	60
2.4.4	Summary	61
2.5	Inversion in a Variable-Background Medium	62
2.5.1	Modern Mathematical Issues	66
2.5.2	Summary	68
2.5.3	Implementation of the Variable-wavespeed Theory	72
2.5.4	Summary	78
2.6	Re-evaluation of the Small-Perturbation Assumption	79
2.7	Computer Implementation	80
2.7.1	Sampling	81
2.8	Variable Density	83
3	Inversion in Higher Dimensions	91
3.1	The Scattering Problem in Unbounded Media	93
3.2	The Born Approximation	97
3.2.1	The Born Approximation and High Frequency	102
3.2.2	The Constant-background Zero-offset Equation	106
3.2.3	One Experiment, One Degree of Freedom in α	106
3.3	Zero-Offset Constant Background Inversion in 3D	109
3.3.1	Restrictions on the Choice of k_3	114
3.4	High Frequency, Again	117
3.4.1	Reflection from a Single Tilted Plane	120
3.4.2	The Reflectivity Function	122
3.4.3	Alternative Representations of the Reflectivity Function	124
3.5	Two-and-one-half Dimensions	126
3.5.1	Zero-Offset, Two-and-one-half Dimensional Inversion	128
3.6	Kirchhoff Inversion	130
3.6.1	Stationary Phase Computations	131
3.6.2	Two-and-one half Dimensional Kirchhoff Inversion	139
3.6.3	2D Modeling and Inversion	142
3.7	Testing the Inversion Formula with Kirchhoff Data	148
3.7.1	The Kirchhoff Approximation	148
3.7.2	Asymptotic Inversion of Kirchhoff Data	149

3.7.3	Summary	156
3.8	Reverse-time Wave-equation Migration Deduced from the Kirchhoff Approximation	160
4	Large-Wavenumber Fourier Imaging	166
4.1	The Concept of Aperture	168
4.2	The Relationship between Aperture and Survey Parameters	169
4.2.1	Rays, Fourier Transforms, and Apertures	170
4.2.2	Aperture and Migration Dip	171
4.2.3	Migration Dip and Apertures	173
4.2.4	Summary	181
4.3	Examples of Aperture-limited Fourier Inversion	182
4.3.1	Aperture-Limited Inversion of a Dirac Delta Function (A Point Scatterer)	184
4.3.2	Aperture-Limited Inversion of a Singular Function (a Reflecting Plane)	186
4.3.3	Generalization to Singular Functions of Other Types of Surfaces—Asymptotic Evaluation	191
4.3.4	Relevance to Inverse Scattering	195
4.3.5	Aperture-Limited Fourier Inversion of Smoother Functions	196
4.3.6	Aperture-Limited Fourier Inversion of Step-like Functions	196
4.3.7	Aperture-Limited Fourier Inversion for a Ramp-like Function	199
4.3.8	Aperture-Limited Inversion of an Infinitely-Differentiable Function	200
4.3.9	Summary	203
4.4	Aperture-Limited Fourier Identity Operators	203
4.4.1	The Significance of the Boundary Values in $D_{y'}$	205
4.4.2	Stationary Phase Analysis for I_0	208
4.4.3	The Near-Surface Condition	215
4.4.4	Extracting Information about f on $S_{y'}$	215
4.4.5	Processing for a Scaled Singular Function of the Boundary Surface, $S_{y'}$	216
4.4.6	The Normal Direction	218
4.4.7	Integrands with Other Types of Singularities	219
4.4.8	Summary	221
4.4.9	Modern Mathematical Issues	222
5	Inversion in Heterogeneous Media	225
5.1	Asymptotic Inversion of the Born-Approximate Integral Equation, General Results	226
5.1.1	Recording Geometries	226

5.1.2	Formulation of the 3D, Variable-background, Inverse Scattering Problem	229
5.1.3	Inversion for a Reflectivity Function	234
5.1.4	Summary of Asymptotic Verification	236
5.1.5	Inversion in Two Dimensions	236
5.1.6	General Inversion Results, Stationary Triples, and $\cos \theta_s$	241
5.1.7	An Alternative Derivation: Removing the Small-perturbation Restriction at the Reflector	247
5.1.8	Discussion	250
5.2	The Beylkin Determinant h , and Special Cases of 3D Inversion	252
5.2.1	General Properties of the Beylkin Determinant	252
5.2.2	Common-Shot Inversion	255
5.2.3	Common-Offset Inversion	257
5.2.4	Zero-Offset Inversion	259
5.3	Beylkin Determinants and Ray Jacobians in the Common-shot and Common-receiver configurations	260
5.4	Asymptotic Inversion of Kirchhoff Data for a Single Reflector	266
5.4.1	Stationary Phase Analysis of the Inversion of Kirchhoff Data	267
5.4.2	Determination of $\cos \theta_s$ and c_+	273
5.4.3	Finding Stationary Points	275
5.4.4	Determination of the Matrix Signature	278
5.4.5	The Quotient, $h/ \det[\Phi_{\xi\sigma}] ^{1/2}$	279
5.5	Verification Based on the Fourier Imaging Principle	281
5.6	Variable Density	286
5.6.1	Variable-Density Reflectivity Inversion Formulas	287
5.6.2	The Meaning of the Variable-Density Reflectivity Formulas	287
5.7	Discussion of Results and Limitations	288
5.7.1	Summary	291
6	Two-and-One-Half Dimensional Inversion	295
6.1	2.5D Ray Theory and Modeling	296
6.1.1	Two-and-one-half-Dimensional Ray Theory	296
6.2	2.5D Inversion and Ray Theory	303
6.2.1	The 2.5D Beylkin Determinant	305
6.2.2	The General 2.5D Inversion Formulas for Reflectivity	306
6.3	The Beylkin Determinant, H , and Special Cases of 2.5D Inversion	310
6.3.1	General Properties of the Beylkin Determinant	310
6.3.2	Common-Shot Inversion	312

6.3.3	A Numerical Example—Extraction of Reflectivity from a Common-Shot Inversion	312
6.3.4	Constant-background Propagation Speed	314
6.3.5	Vertical Seismic Profiling	315
6.3.6	Well-to-Well Inversion	317
6.3.7	Invert for What?	317
6.3.8	Common-Offset Inversion	318
6.3.9	A Numerical Example—Extraction of the Reflection Coefficient and $\cos \theta_s$ a Common-offset Inversion	320
6.3.10	A Numerical Example—Imaging a Syncline with Common-offset Inversion	320
6.3.11	Constant Background Inversion	322
6.3.12	Zero-offset Inversion	323
7	The General Theory of Data Mapping	325
7.1	Introduction to Data Mapping	326
7.1.1	Kirchhoff Data Mapping (KDM)	328
7.1.2	Amplitude Preservation	329
7.1.3	A Rough Sketch of the Formulation of the KDM Platform	329
7.1.4	Possible Kirchhoff Data Mappings	331
7.2	Derivation of a 3D Kirchhoff Data Mapping Formula	333
7.2.1	Spatial Structure of the KDM Operator	336
7.2.2	Frequency Structure of the Operator and Asymptotic Preliminaries	337
7.2.3	Determination of Incidence Angle	342
7.3	2.5D Kirchhoff Data Mapping	343
7.3.1	Determination of Incidence Angle	345
7.4	Application of KDM to Kirchhoff Data in 2.5D	345
7.4.1	Asymptotic Analysis of 2.5D KDM	354
7.4.2	Stationary Phase Analysis in γ	356
7.4.3	Validity of the Stationary Phase Analysis	359
7.5	Common-shot Downward Continuation of Receivers (or Sources)	363
7.5.1	Time-domain Data Mapping for Other Implementations	365
7.5.2	Stationary Phase in t_I	367
7.6	2.5D Transformation to Zero-offset (TZO)	370
7.6.1	TZO in the Frequency Domain	370
7.6.2	A Hale-type TZO	376
7.6.3	Gardner/Forel-type TZO	379
7.6.4	On the Simplification of the Second Derivatives of the Phase	380
7.7	3D Data Mapping	390

7.7.1	Stationary Phase in γ	391
7.7.2	Discussion of the Second Derivatives of the Phase	393
7.7.3	3D Constant-Background TZO	396
7.7.4	The γ_2 Integral as a Bandlimited Delta Function	398
7.7.5	Space/Frequency TZO in Constant Background	400
7.7.6	A Hale-type 3D TZO	403
7.8	Summary and Conclusions	403
A	Distribution Theory	408
A.1	Introduction	408
A.2	Localization via Dirac Delta functions	409
A.3	Fourier Transforms of Distributions	416
A.4	Rapidly Decreasing Functions	418
A.5	Temperate Distributions	419
A.6	The Support of Distributions	420
A.7	Step Functions	421
	A.7.1 Hilbert Transforms	423
A.8	Bandlimited Distributions	424
B	The Fourier transform of Causal Functions	428
B.1	Introduction	428
B.2	Example: the 1D, Free Space Green's Function	433
C	Dimensional versus Dimensionless Variables	437
C.1	The Wave Equation	438
	C.1.1 Mathematical Dimensional Analysis	438
	C.1.2 Physical Dimensional Analysis	440
C.2	The Helmholtz Equation	441
C.3	Inversion Formulas	444
D	An Example of Ill-Posedness	449
D.1	Ill-posedness in Inversion	450
E	An Elementary Introduction to Ray Theory	454
E.1	The Eikonal and Transport Equations	455
E.2	Solving the Eikonal Equation by the Method of Characteristics	457
	E.2.1 Characteristic Equations for the Eikonal Equation	461
	E.2.2 Choosing $\lambda = 1/2$: σ as the Running Parameter	463
	E.2.3 Choosing $\lambda = c^2/2$: τ , Traveltime, as the Running Parameter	463
	E.2.4 Choosing $\lambda = c(\mathbf{x})/2$: s , Arclength, as the Running Parameter	463
E.3	Ray Amplitude Theory	465

E.3.1	The ODE Form of the Transport Equation	468
E.3.2	Differentiation of a Determinant	469
E.3.3	Verification of (E.3.12)	471
E.3.4	Higher-order Transport Equations	472
E.4	Determining Initial Data for the Ray Equations	473
E.4.1	Initial Data for the 3D Green's Function	473
E.4.2	Initial Data for the 2D Green's Function	477
E.4.3	Initial Data for Reflected and Transmitted Rays	478
E.5	2.5 D Ray Theory	483
E.5.1	2.5D Ray Equations	483
E.5.2	2.5D Amplitudes	484
E.5.3	The 2.5D Transport Equation	485
E.6	Ray Tracing in Variable-density Media	486
E.6.1	Ray Amplitude Theory in Variable-density Media	487
E.6.2	Reflected and Transmitted rays in Variable-density Media	488
E.7	Dynamic Ray Tracing	490
E.7.1	A Simple Example, Ray Tracing in Constant Wavespeed Media	493
E.7.2	Dynamic Ray Tracing in σ	494
E.7.3	Dynamic Ray Tracing in τ	494
E.7.4	Two Dimensions	495
E.7.5	Conclusions	495
E.8	The Kirchhoff Approximation	495
E.8.1	Problem Formulation	497
E.8.2	Green's Theorem and the Wavefield Representation	498
E.8.3	The Kirchhoff Approximation	503
E.8.4	2.5D	505
E.8.5	Summary	507
	Author Index	509
	Subject Index	513